



## Sounds in my ear

**Auditory defensiveness:** Extreme difficulty processing normal sounds in an environment.

To some children, the energy to process these sounds is so extreme that it can send the child into a state of fight or flight. The stapedius is not serving the system and as a result, individuals perceive sounds as explosions.

### Stapedius

- located in the inner ear and is the smallest muscle in the human body
- when a loud sound is heard, the stapedius aids to reduce excessive vibration and protect the inner ear
- acts like a sound filter

Symptoms that a child might have difficulty processing sounds:

- Covering ears with loud sounds (alarm, fire truck, vacuum, etc)
- Behavior problems when in congested or loud area/room
- Lashing out with loud sound
- Difficulty processing directions in loud area
- Dislike of loud items (toilet flush, vacuum, pencil sharpener, etc)
- Avoidance of activities in loud setting (cafeteria, PE, parties, etc)
- Asks other to be quiet
- Hears humming of fans or buzzing of florescent lighting

Strategies:

- Environmental modifications
  - Speaker cover or filter
  - Ear phones to filter excess noise
  - Rugs or carpets on the floor decrease the echo
  - Seating near speaker
  - Soft music in the background (Mozart, Gregorian chant, Rhythmic drumming)
  -
- Energy yawn
  - Place fingertips where jaw opens and closes. Inhale and gently drop lower jaw. Exhale count of 7 while gently massaging in circular direction
  - On exhale add high to low pitch yawn
- Thinking cap
  - Place both hands on the ears at the top. Gently unfold or unroll from top to bottom. Repeat 4-6x.
  - Gently hold in a variety of spots
- Professional programs
  - Rhythmic entrainment intervention [www.stronginstitute.com](http://www.stronginstitute.com)
  - Listening program
  - Therapeutic listening



Evidence Based Research:

*The Sound Connection*, 2003, Vol. 9, No. 4, pages 1 & 2. *The Sound Connection* is the quarterly newsletter of the Society for Auditory Intervention Techniques (P.O. Box 4538, Salem, OR 97302, USA).

Amanda Letsos, OTR 03-05

